



# Renewable Gas 360

How Renewable Gases Can Help Decentralize the Grid: Fuel Cells and Microgrids

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# Background

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- **Situation**

- **Central Resources plus Transmission are inflexible during a crisis**

- Localized PSPS and transmission curtailments
    - Direct circuit/zonal shut-offs

- **Diesel Alternatives are not palatable**

- Drive to reduce emissions and GHG remains a policy factor

- **Facts**

- **Digester gas can be fuel cell ready with less process than pipeline RNG**

- Directed Biogas offers logistical diversity

- **Fuel Cells with Biogas offer near zero emissions and GHG**

- Fuel Cells configured for microgrid adds local resiliency
    - Addition of CHP offers a carbon-negative resource

# FuelCell Energy: A Global Leader in Fuel Cell Technology – Operating Since 1969

## COMPANY OVERVIEW

- Deliver clean and affordable fuel cell solutions for the supply, recovery and storage of energy
- SureSource fuel cell systems provide continuous baseload power and are deployed with utility, municipality, university and industrial and commercial enterprise customers
- Turn-key solutions from design and installation of a project to long-term operation and maintenance of fuel cell system

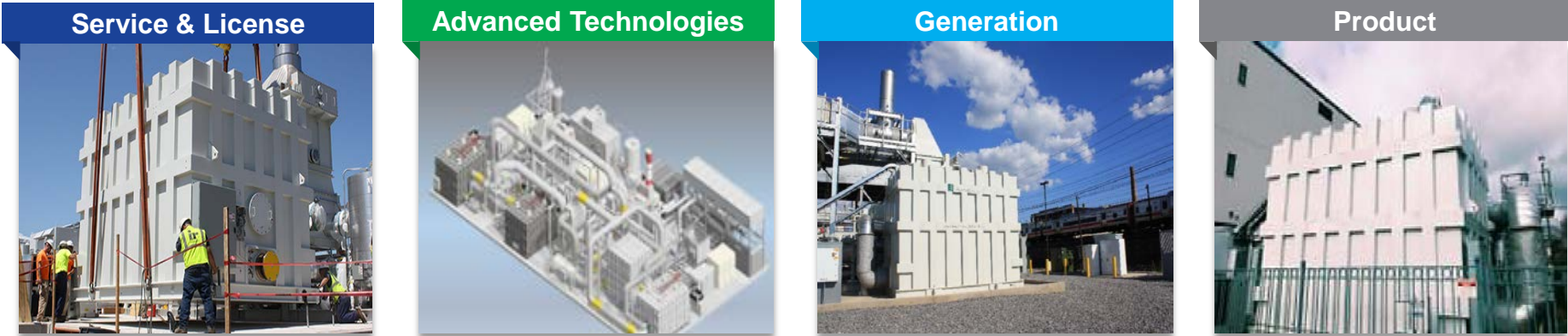
## COMPANY HIGHLIGHTS<sup>1</sup>

Headquarters	Danbury, CT
Listing: NASDAQ	FCEL
Employees	~300
Continents	3
Global Plant Installations	59
Capacity in Field	>260 MW

## GLOBAL CUSTOMERS



Over 10 Million MWh generated by SureSource™ plants around the world



Enable The World To Live A Life Empowered By Clean Energy

<sup>1</sup> As of the quarter ended April 30, 2020.

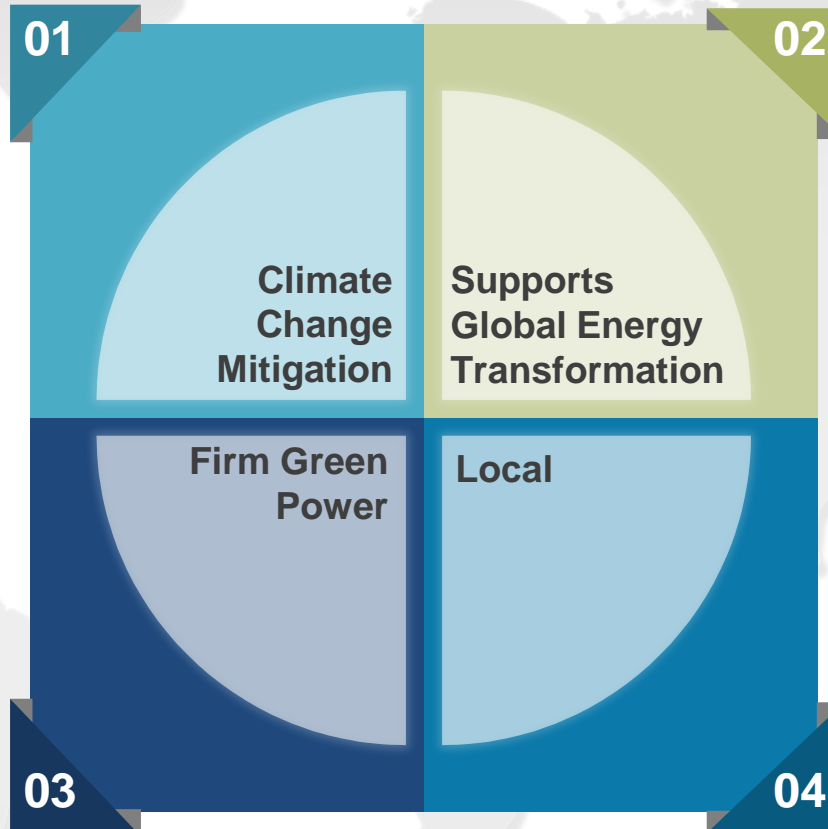
# FuelCell Energy Technology: Addressing The 4 Major Energy Opportunities

## Carbon Capture

- ❑ Most efficient Carbon Capture technology – Produces MW while capturing carbon
- ❑ Increases output of host plant, providing additional generation / ancillary revenue
- ❑ Power revenue stream reduces cost of CO<sub>2</sub> capture

## Electrolysis Hydrogen Energy Storage Hydrogen Power Generation

- ❑ ≥ 8hr Energy Storage “Virtual-Battery”
- ❑ > 100% electrical efficiency when utilizing excess thermal energy
- ❑ Fully scalable energy storage (caverns, etc.)
- ❑ Provides efficient, dispatchable, zero emissions power while **avoiding the raw material and disposal issues of batteries**



## Distributed Hydrogen

- ❑ Hydrogen production at the point of need – Avoid emissions & cost of transport
- ❑ Hydrogen co-produced with power and thermal energy
- ❑ Low carbon footprint with natural gas
- ❑ Zero carbon footprint with biogas
- ❑ Carbon (-) with H<sub>2</sub> tradeoff of Nat Gas
- ❑ No water consumption

## Distributed Generation

- ❑ Multi-Fuel
- ❑ Microgrid
- ❑ CHP
- ❑ Carbon Capture and Separation
- ❑ Sub-MW through Large MW Scale
- ❑ Grid Resiliency | Reliability
- ❑ Limited Space Requirements
- ❑ Avoid transmission upgrade and infrastructure costs

# Biogas, Fuel Cells and Microgrids

The background image is an aerial photograph of an industrial facility, likely a biogas plant, featuring large storage tanks, complex piping, and structural frameworks. The entire image is overlaid with a semi-transparent blue filter. Technical diagrams, including concentric circles and a grid, are faintly visible in the background, suggesting a focus on engineering and infrastructure.

# Merits of Fuel Cells with Biogas

- **Effective conversion of anaerobic digester gas (ADG)**
  - *Multiple Sources available*
    - *Wastewater treatment, food or agricultural digesters*
  - *Avoids clean air permitting challenges*
  - *Requires less clean – up than conversion for pipeline RNG*
  - *Can yield carbon – negative benefit with CHP*
- **Multiple uses of power generated**
  - *Delivered to Grid via BioMAT or other available Tariff*
  - *Utilized On-Site*
  - *Generated locally and received via virtual PPA*
- **Enhances site's energy resiliency with continuous supply of power**
  - *Not dependent on weather or time of day*
  - *Can be a core resource for a local Microgrid*



# Example: Fuel Cell for Compliance and CHP

City of San Bernardino, CA

- **Project with the City of San Bernardino Municipal Water Department (SBMWD)**
  - Compliance with SCAQMD requirements for alternatives to flaring
  - SBMWD receives electricity through a 20-year Power Purchase Agreement (PPA)
- **1.4 megawatt SureSource 1500™**
  - operation on anaerobic digester gas (ADG) and as needed, natural gas
  - electricity and thermal energy will support the SBMWD water reclamation plant
- **Plant will use proprietary FCE fuel conditioning system**
  - digester gas treatment
  - fuel blending
  - quality monitoring
- **Under Construction**



### Project Description

- **1.4 MW fuel cell plant**
  - In Service in 2016
  - 20yr Power Purchase Agreement (PPA)
  - Proprietary FCE Clean-up System
- **Generates carbon-neutral power and heat for anaerobic digesters**
  - Uses two thirds of the WQCP biogas
  - Provides one third of WQCP facility's total power needs

### Benefits

- *Immediate operating savings to Water Quality Control Plant (WQCP)*
- *Replaced failing internal combustion engines*
- *Avoids air permitting challenges*
- *No capital expense upfront*
- *Eliminates a waste disposal issue*
- *Complete turn-key solution*



## Example: Biogas Fuel Purchase

City of Tulare, CA

### Digester gas purchase agreement and site lease

- Biogas supply from City WWTF supports a 2.8 MW SureSource 3000™ fuel cell power plant.
- Largest facility under the California Bioenergy Market Adjustment Tariff (BioMAT).
- 20-year BioMAT PPA provides renewable and carbon neutral power to the Southern California Edison grid.

**Allows City of Tulare to benefit from biogas revenue while focusing on core activity of WWTF operation**

**Enabled with an efficient sale/leaseback financing**





# Summary for Discussion

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## **Biogas and FuelCell Energy Fuel Cells**

- *Multiple applications on Biogas*
- *Proprietary and proven gas clean up*
- *Can deliver Negative carbon installations*
- *Microgrid experience can be applied for improved resiliency*

## **Policies to enable the Biogas/Fuel Cell Benefits**

- *Flexible utility feed in tariffs to expand power uses*
- *Recognize Biogas for Fuel Cell Power as preferred over other uses*
- *Motivations to Enable unused Biogas Resources*

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